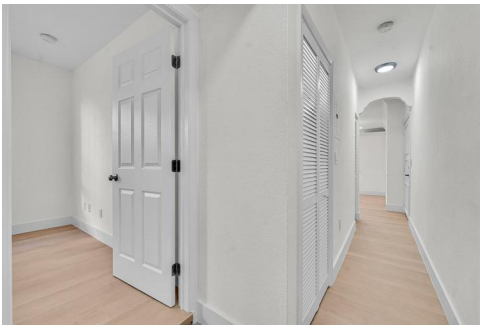




Condominium



760 SQFT



2 Beds



2 Baths