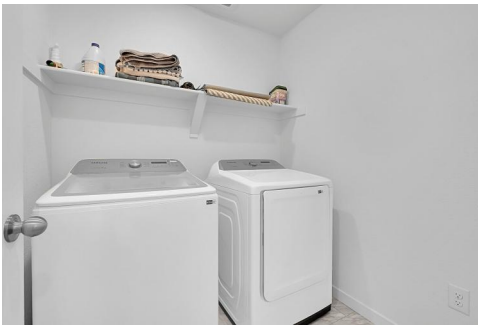




Single Family



3298 SQFT

