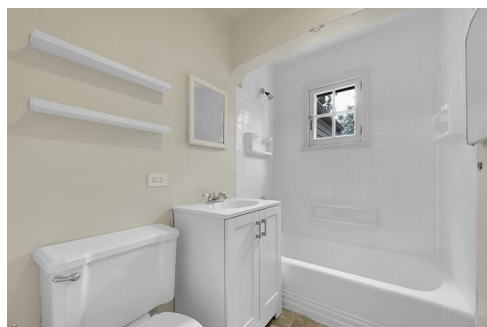




Rental



800 SQFT



2 Beds



1 Baths

