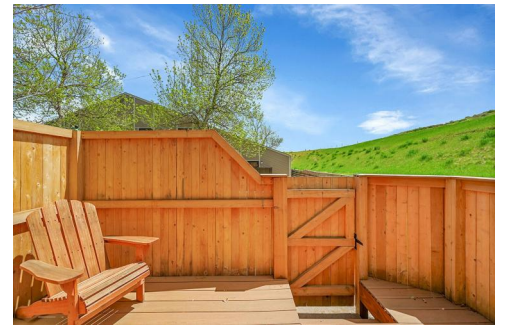




Condominium



1200 SQFT



3 Beds



2 Baths



1 Car

