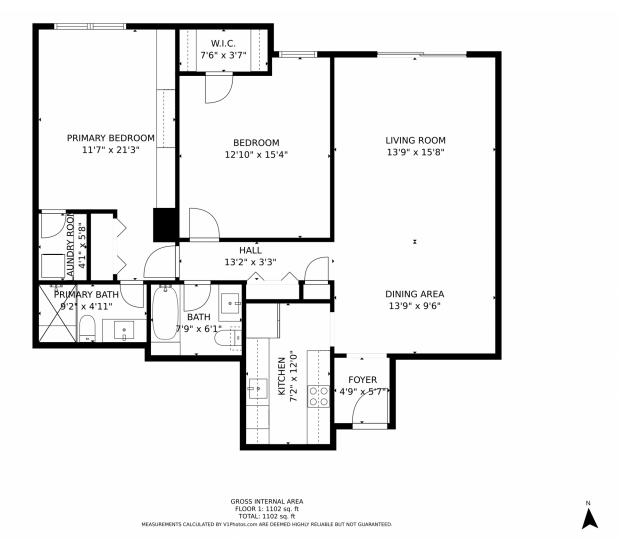
1208 Marine Way, North Palm Beach, FL 33408 — 2_1208-marine-way-east-north-palm-beach-palm-beach



Disclaimer: Sizes and Dimensions are Approximate, Actual May Vary.









